

ā (ab) : (prep. with abl.) from, away from, by
absum, abesse, āfuī, - : be absent, be distant, be away
accēdō, -ere, -cesī, -cessūrus : approach, go to
accidō, -cidere, accidī : happen
accipiō, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptus : receive, accept
acendō, -ere, cendī, -cēnsus : climb up
ācer, ācris, ācre : sharp, fierce
aciēs, aciēī, f. : line of battle
ad : (prep. with acc.) to, towards, near
addūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus : lead to, influence
adeō, adire, adivi, aditus : go toward, approach
adferō, -ferre, attulī, allātus : bring up, bring to, report
adsum, adesse, adfuī, - : be present, be near
adulēscens, -centis, m. : young man, youth
aedificium, -ī, n. : building
aeger, -gra, -grum : sick
aequus, -a, -um : level, fair, just
aestās, -tātis, f. : summer
aetās, -tātis, f. : age
Africa, -ae, f. : Africa
ager, agrī, m. : field
aggredior, -ī, -gressus sum : approach, attack
agmen, agminis, n. : line of march, army on the march
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus : do, drive
agricola, -ae, m. : farmer
aliquis, aliquid : someone, something, any
alius, alia, aliud : other
altē : highly, deeply
alter, altera, alterum : the other (of two)
altitūdō, -dinis, f. : height, depth
altus, alta, altum : high, deep
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus : walk
amīcē : in a friendly manner
amīcitia, -ae, f. : friendship
amīcus, -a, -um : friendly amīcus, -ī, m. : friend
āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus : lose, send away
amō, amare, amavi, amatus : I love, I like
amplus, -a, -um : large, ample
animal, -ālis, n. : animal
animus, -ī, m. : mind, spirit, (pl.)
courage
annus, -ī, m. : year

ante : (prep. with acc.) before
antīquus, -a, -um : old, ancient
aperiō, -īre, aperuī, apertus : open, expose
apertus, -a, -um : open, exposed
appellō (1) : I call, name
appropinquō (1) : approach
apud : among, at the house of
aqua, -ae, f. : water
arbitror, -ārī, -ātus sum : think
arbor, -oris, f. : tree
arma, armōrum, n. pl. : arms, implements
atque : and
auctor, -ōris, m. : author
auctōritās, -tātis, f. : authority, influence, prestige
audācia, -ae, f. : daring, boldness
audāx : bold, daring
audeō, -ēre, ausus sum : dare
audiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus : hear, listen to
augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctus : increase
aut ... aut : either ... or aut : or
autem : however, moreover
auxilium, -ī, n. : aid, help, (pl.) troops, auxiliary forces
barbarus, -a, -um : foreign, barbarous
bellum, -ī, n. : war
bene : well
beneficium -ī, n. : kindness, favor
bis : twice
bonus, bona, bonum : good
brevis, -e : short
cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsūrus : fall
caedēs, -is, f. : slaughter, murder
caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesus : kill
caelum, -ī, n. : sky
calamitās, -tātis, f. : disaster, misfortune
campus, -ī, m. : field, plain
capiō, -ere, cēpī, captus : take, seize, capture
captīvus, -ī, m. : captive
caput, capitis, n. : head
carrus, -ī, m. : wagon, cart
castra, -ōrum, n. pl. : camp
cāsus, -ūs, m. : chance, fall, accident
causā : for the sake of causa, -ae, f. : cause, reason
cēdō, -ere, cessī, cessūrus : yield
celer, celeris, celere : swift, quick
celeritās, -tātis, f. : speed
centum : hundred
centuriō, -ōnis, m. : centurion, captain (of 100 men)
certus, -a, -um : sure, certain
cēterī, -ae, -a : the rest of, (noun) the others

cibus, -ī, m. : food
circum : around
circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, ventus : surround, come around
cīvis, -is, m/f. : citizen
cīvitās, -tātis, f. : state, citizenship
clāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus : shout
clāmōr, clāmōris, m. : noise, shout
clārus, -a, -um : clear, bright, famous
classis, -is, f. : fleet
claudō, -ere, clausī, clausus : shut, close
coepī, coepisse : began
cognōscō, -ere, -nōvī, cognitus : learn, (in the perf tense) know
cōgō, -ere, cōēgī, cōactus : compel, collect
cohors, cohortis, f. : cohort (a tenth part of a legion)
colloquium, -ī, n. : conference, conversation
colloquor, -ī, -cūtus sum : confer
committō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus : entrust, begin, join (commission)
commoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus : move thoroughly, alarm
communis, -e : common
comparō : prepare, compare
compleō, -ēre, -plēvī, -plētus : fill up, complete
complūrēs, a : several
condiciō, -ōnis, f. : terms, condition
cōnferō, -ferre, -tulī, collātus : bring together, collect
cōnficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : accomplish, finish
cōnfidō, -ere, cōnfishus sum : trust
cōnfirmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : strengthen, declare
congregior, -ī, -gressus sum : meet, come together
coniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus : throw, throw together
cōnor, -ārī, -ātus sum : try, attempt
cōnscendō, -ere, -cendī, -cēnsus : climb, go on board
cōnscrībō, -ere, -scrīpsī, -scrīptus : enroll, enlist
cōnsequor, -ī, -cūtus sum : gain, overtake, pursue
cōnsevō (1) : keep, save
cōnsilium, cōnsilī, n. : plan, advice
cōnsistō, -ere, cōnstitī, -stitūrus : halt, take a stand
cōnspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus : see, catch sight of
cōnstituō, -tuere, -stituī, -stitūtus : decide, determine, set up

cōnsuēscō, -ere, cōnsuēvī, -suētūrus : become accustomed
cōnsuētūdō, -dinis, f. : habit, custom
cōnsul, -ulis, m. : consul
cōnsulō, -sulere, -suluī, -sultus : consult, take counsel for
contendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentus : strive, struggle, hasten
contineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentus : hold together, restrain, bound
contrā : (prep. with acc.) against
conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventūrus : come together, assemble
convocō (1) : I call together, summon
cōpia, -ae, f. : supply, plenty, (pl.) troops, forces
corpus, -oris, n. : body
cotīdiē : daily, every day
crās : tomorrow
crēdo, -ere, crēdidī, -itūrus : believe, trust
cum : (prep. with abl.) with
cupiditās, -tātis, f. : greed, desire (for)
cupidus, -a, -um : eager, desirous of
cupiō, -ere, cupīvī, cupitus : wish, desire
cūr : why
cūra, -ae, f. : care, anxiety
currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursūrus : run
cursus, -ūs, m. : running, course
custōs, -tōdis, m. : guard
dē : (prep. with abl.) down from, concerning, from
dea, -ae, f. : goddess
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus : owe, ought
decem : ten decimus : tenth
dēducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ducus : lead away, launch
dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus : defend
dēferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus : carry, report
dēfessus, -a, -um : tired
dēficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : fail, revolt from
deinde : then, next
dēligō, -ligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus : choose
dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : show, point out
dēscendō, -ere, -scendī, -scēnsus : descend
dēsistō, -ere, dēsistī, dēsistūrus : stop, cease
dēsūm, dēesse, dēfūī, dēfutūrus : fail, be lacking
deus, -ī, m. : god
dexter, -tra, -trum : right

dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus : say, tell
diēs, diēī, m. : day
difficilis, -e : difficult
difficultās, -tātis, f. : difficulty
dīligēns, -entis : careful, diligent
diligentia, -ae, f. : diligence, care
dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus : send away, dismiss
discēndō, -ere, -cessī, -cessūrus : go away, depart, leave
dissimilis, -e : unlike
diū : long, for a long time
dō, dare, dedī, datus : give
doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctus : show, teach
doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus : mourn, grieve at
dolor, -ōris, m. : grief, pain, suffering
dominus, -ī, m. : master, lord
domus, -ūs, f. : house, home
dōnum, -ī, n. : gift
dubitō (1) : doubt, hesitate
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus : lead
duo, duae, duo : two
duodēvigintī : eighteen
dūrus, -a, -um : hard, harsh
dux, ducis, m. : leader
ē (ex) : (prep. with abl.) out of, from
efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : bring about, accomplish, complete
ego : I
ēgredior, -ī, -gressus sum : go out, disembark
ēgregius, -a, -um : outstanding
enim : for
ēnūntiō (1) : report, announce
eō : there, to that place
eō, īre, ī (īvi), itūrus : go
epistula, -ae, f. : letter
eques, -itis, m. : horseman, knight; pl. cavalry
equus, equī, m. : horse
ergō : therefore
ēripiō, -ere, -uī, ēreptus : rescue, tear out
errō (1) : wander, make a mistake
et : (conj.) and
etiam : also, even
excēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessūrus : go out, leave
exeō. Exire, exivī, exitus : go out
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itus : train, practice; exercise
existimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : think, suppose, reckon
exitus, -ūs, m. : departure, way out
expellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsus : drive out, drive away
explōrō (1) : seach out, explore

expōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positus : set forth; explain
exspectō (1) : I await, wait for
extrēmus, -a, -um : farthest; last, end of
fābula, -ae, f. : story
facile : easily facilis, -e : easy
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factus : make, do
facultās, -tātis, f. : opportunity, chance, ability
fāma, -ae, f. : rumor, report
fēlix, fēlicis : happy, lucky
fēmina, -ae, f. : woman
ferē : almost
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus : bring, bear, carry, relate
fidēlis, -e : loyal, faithful
fidēs, -eī, f. : faith, loyalty
fīlia, -ae, f. : daughter
fīlius, filī, m. : son
fīnis, -is, m. : end; pl. territory
finitimus, -a, -um : neighboring; neighbor
fiō, fierī, factus sum : become, be made, happen
flūmen, -inis, n. : river
fortis, -e : brave
fortūna, -ae, f. : chance, fortune
forum, -ī, n. : forum, marketplace
fossa, -ae, f. : ditch
frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctus : break
frāter, frātris, m. : brother
frūmentum, -ī, n. : grain
frūstrā : in vain
fuga, -ae, f. : flight
fugiō, -ere, fūgī, fugitūrus : flee
Gallus, -a, -um : Gallic
gaudium, -ī, n. : joy, gladness
gēns, gentis, f. : tribe, nation
genus, -eris, n. : kind, sort, class
Germānus, -a, -um : German
gerō, genere, gessī, gestus : bear, carry on, wage (war)
gladius, gladī, m. : sword
glōria, -ae, f. : fame, glory
Graecus, -a, -um : Greek
grātia, -ae, f. : favor, influence
grātiās agere : give thanks
grātus, -a, -um : pleasing, welcome; grateful
gravis, -e : heavy, severe
habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus : have, hold
habitō (1) : I live, dwell
Helvētius, -a, -um : Helvetian
herī : yesterday
hiberna, -ōrum, n. pl. : winter camp, winter quarters
hic, haec, hoc : this

hiemō (1) : spend the winter
hiems, hiemis, f. : winter
Hispanus, -a, -um : Spanish
hodiē : today
homō, -inis, m. : man, human being
hōra, -ae, f. : hour
hortor, -ārī, -ātus sum : urge,
encourage
hostēs, -ium : the enemy
hostis, -is, m. : an enemy
hūc : here, to this place
iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactus : throw
iam : now, already
ibi : there, in that place
īdem, eadem, idem : the same
idōneus, -a, -um : suitable
ignis, -is, m. : fire
ille, illa, illud : that
immortālis, -e : immortal
impedimentum, -ī, n. : hindrance, (pl.)
heavy baggage
impediō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus : hinder
impeditus, -a, -um : hindered, in
difficulty
imperātor, -ōris, m. : general,
commander
imperium, -ī, n. : military power,
command, control
imperō : order, command
īmus : lowest, bottom of
in : (prep. with abl.) in on; (with acc.)
into, against
incendō, -ere, -cendī, -cēnsus : burn,
set on fire
incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptūrus : begin
incitō : stir up, arouse
incolō, -colere, coluī : inhabit, live (in)
inde : from there, thence
ineō, -īre, īī, -ītus : enter, adopt (a plan)
īnferior, -ius : lower
īnferō, -ferre, intulī, illātus : bring
upon, inflict
īnfirmus : lowest, bottom of
inimīcus, -a, -um : unfriendly
inīquus, -a, -um : unequal, unfair,
unfavorable
initium, -ī, n. : beginning
iniūria, -ae, f. : wrong, injury
inopia, -ae, f. : lack, want
inquit (pl. inquiunt) : he says, they say
īnsidiae, -ārum, f. : trap, ambush, plot
īnstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtus : build,
establish, set up
īnstruō, -struere, -strūxī, -strūctus :
draw up, equip
insula, -ae, f. : island
integer, -gra, -grum : whole, entire

intelligō, -ere, intelligēxī, intelligētus :
understand
inter : (prep. with acc.) among,
between
intereā : meanwhile
interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : kill
interim : meanwhile
interior, -ius : inner
intermittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus : stop,
interrupt
inveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus : find,
come upon
ipse, ipsa, ipsum : -self
īra, -ae, f. : anger
is, ea, id : this that; he, she, it
ita : so, in such a way, thus
ītalia, -ae, f. : Italy
itaque : and so, therefore
item : also, likewise
iter, itineris, n. : march, route, journey
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus : order
iūdex, -icis, m. : judge
iūdicium, -ī, n. : judgement, decision,
trial
iūdicō (1) : judge, conquer
iungō, -ere, iūnxī, iūnctus : join
iūs, iūris, n. : right, justice
iūstus, -a, -um : right, just
iuvō, iūvī, iūtus : help, aid
labor, -ōris, m. : work, difficulty,
hardship
labōrō (1) : I work, labor
lacrima, -ae, f. : tear
lapis, -idis, m. : stone
lātē : widely
lātitudō, -inis, f. : width
lātus, lāta, lātum : wide, broad
latus, lateris, n. : side, flank
laudō (1) : I praise
laus, laudis, f. : praise
lēgātus, -ī, m. : lieutenant, ambassador
legiō, -iōnis, f. : legion
legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctus : read; choose
levis, -e : light
lēx, lēgis, f. : law
līber, -era, -erum : free
liber, librī, m. : book
liberē : freely, willingly
līberī, -ōrum, m. : children
līberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : set free, free
lībertās, -tātis, f. : freedom, liberty
licet, -ēre, licuit : it is permitted
lingua, -ae, f. : tongue, language
littera, -ae, f. : letter (of alphabet), (pl.)
letter, epistle, letters
lītus, -oris, n. : shore
locus, -ī, m. : place
longē : far off, at a distance

longus, longa, longum : long, tall
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum : speak, talk
lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsus : play
lūdus, -ī, m. : game; school
lūna, -ae, f. : moon
lūx, lūcis, f. : light
magis : more
magister, -trī, m. : teacher, master
magistrātus, -ūs, m. : magistrate,
public officer
magnitūdō, -inis, f. : size, greatness
magnopere : greatly
magnus, magna, magnum : large,
great
male : badly malus, mala, malum :
bad
mandō (1) : command, entrust
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsurus : stay,
remain
manus, -ūs, f. : hand, band (of soldiers)
mare, -is, n. : sea
māter, mātris, f. : mother
medius, -a, -um : middle of
memoria, -ae, f. : memory
mēns, mentis, f. : mind
mereor, -ērī, -ītus sum : deserve
meus, mea, meum : my
mīles, mīlitis, m. : soldier
mille : thousand
mīror : wonder at, marvel
mirus, -a, -um : strange, wonderful
miser, -era, -erum : wretched,
unhappy
miserē : miserably, wretchedly
mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus : send
modus, -ī, m. : manner, way
moneō, -ēre, -uī, -ītus : warn, advise
mōns, montis, m. : mountain, high hill
mora, -ae, f. : delay
moriōr, morī, mortuus sum : die
moror, -ārī, -ātus sum : delay
mors, mortis, f. : death
mōs, mōris, m. : custom, habit
moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtus : move,
break (camp)
mulier, -eris, f. : woman
multitūdō, -inis, f. : crowd, great
number
multō : (by) much multum : much
multus, multa, multum : much, many;
pl. many people
mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus : fortify, build
mūnitiō, -iōnis, f. : fortification
mūrus, -ī, m. : wall
nam : for
nārrō : I tell, relate
nāscor, -ī, nātus sum : be born
nātūra, -ae, f. : nature

nauta, -ae, m. : sailor
nāvīgō : I sail
nāvis, -is, f. : ship
nē ... quidem : not even
necesse : necessary
negōtium, -ī, n. : task, business;
trouble
nēmō : no one
neque : and not, nor
neuter, neutra, neutrum : neither
nihil : nothing
nisi : unless, if ... not, except
nōbilis, -e : famous, noble, of high
birth
noceō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus : harm, injure
nōmen, nōminis, n. : name
nōn : not
nōndum : not yet
nōnus : ninth
nōs : we
noster, -tra, -trum : our
nōtus, -a, -um : famous, well-known
novem : nine
novus, -a, -um : new
nox, noctis, f. : night
nūllus, -a, -um : no, not any
numerus, -ī, m. : number
numquam : never
nunc (adv.) : now
nūntiō (1) : I announce, report
nūntius, nūntī, m. : messenger
ob : (prep. with acc.) because of, on
account of
obses, obsidis, m. : hostage
obtimeō, -ēre, -uī, -tentus : hold,
obtain, hold against
occidō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsus : kill, cut
down
occupō (1) : I seize
octāvus : eighth
octō : eight
oculus, -ī, m. : eye
officium, -ī, n. : duty
ōlim : formerly, once upon a time
omnīnō : altogether, at all
omnis, -e : all, every
onus, oneris, n. : burden
opiniō, -iōnis, f. : opinion, reputation
oportet, -ēre, oportuit : it is necessary
oppidum, -ī, n. : town
opprimō, -primere, -presī, -pressus :
crush, overpower
oppugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : attack
opus, operis, n. : work
ōrātiō, -ōnis, f. : speech
orbis, -is, m. : circle, world
ōrdō, -inis, m. : order, rank
orior, -īrī, ortus sum : rise, arise

ōrō (1) : beg
ostendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentus : show,
display
paene : almost
palūs, palūdis, f. : swamp, march
pār, paris : equal
parātus, -a, -um : prepared
parō (1) : I prepare
pars, partis, f. : part
parvus, parva, parvum : small, little
pater, patris, m. : father
patior, patī, passus sum : suffer,
permit, allow
patria, -ae, f. : country, native land
paulō : (by) a little paulum : a little
pāx, pācis, f. : peace
pecūnia, -ae, f. : money
pedes, -itis, m. : foot soldier; pl.
infantry
pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsus : rout, drive,
defeat
per : (prep. with acc.) through, by, by
means of
perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : finish,
accomplish
perīculum, -ī, n. : danger
permittō, -ere, -misī, -missus : entrust,
permit
permovere, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus : move
deeply, alarm
persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsūrus :
persuade
perterreō, -ēre, -uī, -itus : terrify
pertineō, -ēre, -tinuī, - : pertain,
extend
pēs, pedis, m. : foot
petō, -ere, petīvī, petītus : ask, seek,
beg
plēbs, plēbis, f. : common people
poena, -ae, f. : punishment, penalty
poēta, -ae, m. : poet
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positus : put, place,
pitch (camp)
populus, -ī, m. : people, nation
porta, -ae, f. : gate
portō : I carry
possum, posse, potuī, - : be able, can
post : (prep. with acc.) after, behind
postea : afterwards
posterus, -a, -um : following, next
postquam : after
postulō (1) : demand
potēns : powerful
potestās, -tātis, f. : power, control
potior, -īrī, potītus sum : gain
possession of
praeda, -ae, f. : booty

praeficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : place
over, place in command of
praemium, -ī, n. : reward
praesidium, -ī, n. : guard, garrison
praeter : except, beyond
praeterea : besides
premo, -ere, pressī, pressus :
overpower, crush, press
preveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventūrus : reach,
arrive
prīceps, -ipis, m. : chief
prīmō : at first primum : for the first
time, first
prīmus : first
prior, -ius : former, first
privātus, -a, -um : private
prō : for, before, in front of
probō (1) : prove, approve of
procul : far off, at a distance
prōdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus : lead
forward, produce
proelium, -ī, n. : battle
proficiscor, -ī, profectus sum : set out,
depart
prōgredior, -ī, -gressus sum : advance,
go forward
prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus : prevent,
keep ... from
prope : nearly, almost; near
propinquus, -a, -um : near
prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positus : set
forth, put forth, propose
propter : (prep. with acc.) because of,
on account of
prōvideō, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsus : foresee,
provide
prōvincia, prōvinciae, f. : province
proximus, -a, -um : nearest, next to
puella, -ae, f. : girl
puer, puerī, m. : boy
pugna, -ae, f. : fight
pugnō : I fight
pulcher, -chra, -crum : beautiful
pulchrē : beautifully, nobly
putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : think
quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītus :
seek, inquire
quantus, -a, -um : how much?, how
great?
quārtus : fourth quattuor : four
quattuordecim : fourteen
-que : (conj.) and (connects words of
like construction)
quīdam, quaedam, quoddam : a
certain
quidem : certainly, indeed
quiēs, quiētis, f. : rest, sleep
quīndecim : fifteen

quīnque : five quīntus : fifth
quisquam, quicquam : anyone,
anything
quisque, quidque : each one
quō : where?, whither?
quod : since, because
quoque : also
quot : how many
rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptus : seize
ratiō, -iōnis, f. : reason, manner, plan
recēns, -centis : fresh, new; recent
recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus : accept,
receive
reddō, -ere, reddidī, redditus : give
back, restore
redeō : go back, return
redūcō, -ere, dūxī, -ductus : lead back
referō, -ferre, retulī, relātus : bring
back, report
reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus : rebuild,
repair
rēgina, -ae, f. : queen
regiō, -ōnis, f. : district, region
rēgnum, -ī, n. : kingdom, royal power
regō, -ere, rēxī, rēctus : rule
relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictus : leave
reliquus, -a, -um : remaining, the rest
of; the rest
remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus : send
back
removeō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus :
remove, move back
renūntiō (1) : report, announce
repellō, -ere, reppulī, -pulsus : drive
back
repente : suddenly
rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae, f. :
commonwealth, state
rēs, reī, f. : thing, affair, matter,
situation
resistō, -ere, restītī, - : resist
respondeō, -ēre, -spondī, -spōnsus :
reply, answer
retineō, -ēre, uī, -tentus : hold back,
restrain
rēx, rēgis, m. : king
rīpa, -ae, f. : bank (of a river)
rogō (1) : ask
Rōma, -ae, f. : Rome
Rōmānus, -a, -um : Roman
rūmor, -ōris, m. : rumor, report
rumpō, -ere, rūpī, ruptus : burst, break
rūrsus : again
sacer, -cra, -crum : sacred, holy
saepe : often
sagitta, -ae, f. : arrow
salūs, salūtis, f. : safety, welfare
sanguis, sanguinis, m. : blood

satis : enough
saxum, -ī, n. : rock, stone
sciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus : know
scribō, -ere, scrīpsī, scriptus : write
secundus : second
sed : (conj.) but
sēdecim : sixteen
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessūrus : sit
semper : always
senātor, -ōris, m. : senator
senātus, -ūs, m. : senate
sententia, -ae, f. : opinion
sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsus : feel, realize
septem : seven septimus : seventh
septendecim : seventeen
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum : follow
servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : save, guard
servus, -ī, m. : slave
sex : six sextus : sixth
sī : if
sic : so, in this way
signum, -ī, n. : signal, sign, military
standard
silva, -ae, f. : forest
similis, -e : like, similar
simul : at the same time
sine : (prep. with abl.) without
sinister, -tra, -trum : left
socius, -ī, m. : ally, comrade
sōl, sōlis, n. : sun
sōlus, -a, -um : only, alone
soror, -ōris, f. : sister
spatium, -ī, n. : distance, interval
speciēs, -ēi, f. : sight, appearance
spectō (1) : I look at
spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : hope
spēs, speī, f. : hope
statim : at once, immediately
stella, ae, f. : star
stō, stāre, stetī, stātūrus : stand
studeō, -ēre, -uī, - : desire, be eager
for
studium, -ī, n. : eagerness, zeal
sub : (prep. with abl.) under, (with
acc.) up to, close to
subitō : suddenly
summus, -a, -um : highest, top of,
greatest
sūmō, -ere, sūmpsī, sūmptus : take,
assume
superior, -ius : higher, former
superō (1) : I conquer, defeat
suprā : above
surgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrēctus : rise,
stand up
sustineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentus : hold in
check, withstand
tālis, -e : such, of such a kind

tam : so
tamen : nevertheless
tandem : at last, finally
tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctus : touch
tantus, -a, -um : so much, so great
tēlum, -ī, n. : weapon
tempestās, -tātis, f. : storm, weather
temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus : try, attempt,
test
tempus, temporis, n. : time
teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentus : hold
tergum, -ī, n. : back
terra, -ae, f. : earth, land
terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itus : frighten, scare
tertius : third
timeō, -ēre, -uī, - : fear, be afraid of
timor, timōris, m. : fear
toga, -ae, f. : toga
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātus : raise,
remove
tot : so many
tōtus, -a, -um : whole, entire
trādō, -ere, trādidī, trādītus : hand
over, hand down, surrender
trādūcō, -cere, -dūxī, -deuctus : lead
across
trahō, -ere, trāxī, trāctus : draw, drag
trāns : (prep. with acc.) across
trānseō, -īre, -iī, -itus : go across
tredecim : thirteen trēs, tria : three
Trōia, -ae, f. : Troy
Trōiānus, -a, -um : Trojan
tū : you (sing.)
tuba, -ae, f. : trumpet
tum : then
turpis, -e : base, disgraceful
tūtus, -a, -um : safe
tuus, tua, tuum : your
ubi : where
ūllus, -a, -um : any
ulterior, -ius : farther
ultimus, -a, -um : farthest
umquam : ever
unde : whence, from what place
ūndēvigintī : nineteen
undique : from all sides, on all sides
ūnus, -a, -um : one
urbs, urbis, f. : city
ūsus, -ūs, m. : use, experience
uter, ultra, utrum : which (of two)
uterque, utraque, utrumque : each (of
two); (pl.) both
ūtilis, -e : useful
ūtōr, ūtī, ūsus sum : use
uxor, -ōris, f. : wife
Valē, Valēte : (imperative of valeō)
Farewell!

valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus : be well, be strong
validus, -a, -um : strong
vāstō (1) : lay waste, devastate
vehemēns, -mentis : violent, forceful
vehō, -ere, vexī, vectus : carry, (passive) sail, ride
vel : or
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventūrus : come
ventus, -ī, m. : wind
verbum, -ī, n. : word
vērē : truly, really
vereor, -ērī, -itus sum : fear
vērō : in truth, indeed, but, however
vertō, -ere, vertī, versus : turn
vērus, -a, -um : true
vester, -tra, -trum : your (plural)
vestis, -is, f. : clothing
vetus, -teris : old
via, -ae, f. : way, road
victor, -ōris, m. : victor
victōria, -ae, f. : victory
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus : see
videor, -ērī, visus sum : seem
vīgintō : twenty
villa, -ae, f. : farmhouse, villa
vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus : defeat, conquer
vir, virī, m. : man
virtūs, virtūtis, f. : bravery, courage
vīs, vīs, f. : force, violence, (pl.) strength
vita, -ae, f. : life
vivō, -ere, vīxī, vīctus : live
vix : scarcely, with difficulty
vocō (1) : I call
voluntās, -tātis, f. : wish, consent
vōs : you (pl.)
vōx, vōcis, f. : voice
vulnerō (1) : I wound
vulnus, vulneris, n. : wound