



Para empezar

~~Write the English words on the lines. Fold the paper along the dotted line to see the correct answers so you can check your work.~~

you will find the translations on page 8. Study, learn and memorize these terms.

En la escuela

- Buenos días. _____
- Buenas noches. _____
- Buenas tardes. _____
- ¡Hola! _____
- ¿Cómo te llamas? _____
- Me llamo... _____
- Encantado, Encantada. _____
- Igualmente. _____
- Mucho gusto. _____
- señor, Sr. _____
- señora, Sra. _____
- señorita, Srta. _____
- ¡Adiós! _____
- Hasta luego. _____
- Hasta mañana. _____
- ¡Nos vemos! _____

For pronunciation, type the terms in to Google translate. You can listen + hear the terms online. Buena Suerte!

Fold In ↓



Realidades 1

Nombre _____

Hora _____

Para empezar

Fecha _____

Vocabulary Check, Sheet 2

Tear out this page. Write the Spanish words on the lines. Fold the paper along the dotted line to see the correct answers so you can check your work.

Good morning. _____

Good evening. _____

Good afternoon. _____

Hello! _____

What is your name? _____

My name is . . . _____

Delighted. _____

Likewise. _____

Pleased to meet you. _____

sir, Mr. _____

madam, Mrs. _____

miss, Miss _____

Good-bye! _____

See you later. _____

See you tomorrow. _____

See you! _____

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Para empezar

Fecha _____

Guided Practice Activities P-1

Vowel sounds

- Like English, Spanish has five basic vowels, a, e, i, o, and u. But unlike English, each Spanish vowel sounds nearly the same in every word, which will help you figure out how to pronounce any Spanish word you see.

A. The letter **a** is pronounced "ah," as in the English word "father." Write three Spanish words related to *body parts (el cuerpo)* that contain the letter **a**. Say each word as you write it, paying special attention to the **a**. *Find body parts outline.*

B. The letter **e** is pronounced "ay," as in the English word "pay." Write three Spanish *numbers under ten* that contain the letter **e**. Say each word as you write it, paying special attention to the **e**.

C. The letter **i** is pronounced "ee," as in the English word "see." Write two Spanish words used in *greetings* that contain the letter **i**. Say each word as you write it, paying special attention to the **i**.

D. The letter **o** is pronounced "oh," as in the English word "go." Write three Spanish *numbers over ten* that contain the letter **o**. Say each word as you write it, paying special attention to the **o**.

E. The letter **u** is pronounced "oo," as in the English word "zoo." Write three Spanish words that you've learned so far that contain the letter **u**. Say each word as you write it, paying special attention to the **u**.



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The letter c

- The letter c has two different sounds in Spanish. When it is followed by a, o, u, or any consonant other than h, it is a "hard c" and is pronounced like the c in "cat." Say these words with a hard c:

cómo práctica encantado

- When the letter c is followed by e or i, it is a "soft c" and is pronounced like the s in "Sally." Say these words with a soft c:

doce gracias silencio

You can hear on Google translate

A. Write out the numbers below (which all contain at least one letter c) in Spanish on the blanks provided. *If you don't know Spanish #s, Google them.*

- 4 _____
- 0 _____
- 13 _____
- 100 _____
- 11 _____
- 5 _____
- 16 _____
- 14 _____
- 55 _____
- 48 _____

B. Now, say aloud each of the words you wrote, paying special attention to the letter c. Go back to the answers you gave in part A and underline each hard c (as in cat). Circle each soft c (as in Sally). Ojo: Some words contain more than one c.

Para empezar

~~Turn over this page. Write the English words on the lines. Fold the page along the dotted line to see the correct answers so you can check your work.~~

En la clase

Study, learn & memorize these terms. Translation are on p. 16

el bolígrafo _____

la carpeta _____

el cuaderno _____

el estudiante,
la estudiante _____

la hoja de papel _____

el lápiz _____

el libro _____

el profesor,
la profesora _____

el pupitre _____

la sala de clases _____

el año _____

el día _____

el mes _____

la semana _____

hoy _____

mañana _____

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Realidades 1

Nombre _____ Hora _____

Para empezar

Fecha _____

Vocabulary Check, Sheet 2

Tear out this page. Write the Spanish words on the lines. Fold the paper along the dotted line to see the correct answers so you can check your work.

- pen _____
- folder _____
- notebook _____
- student _____
- sheet of paper _____
- pencil _____
- book _____
- teacher _____
- (student) desk _____
- classroom _____
- year _____
- day _____
- month _____
- week _____
- today _____
- tomorrow _____

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Para empezar

Fecha _____

Guided Practice Activities P-3

More c sounds

The letter c has two different sounds in Spanish: "hard c" and "soft c." The "hard c" sound is also created by the letter groups que and qui. Que is always pronounced like the English "kay" and qui is always pronounced like the English word "key." Say these words:

quince que quiere

A. Remember that the hard c is sometimes spelled with a c and sometimes with a q. Underline the words in each group below with a hard c ("cat") sound. Say each word aloud as you read it.

1. clase / García / doce
2. trece / cien / carpeta
3. equis / cierran / dieciséis
4. gracias / saquen / Cecilia
5. cero / silencio / catorce
6. once / cuaderno / diciembre

B. Circle the words in each group with a soft c ("Sally") sound. Say each word aloud as you read it.

1. Ricardo / cuarto / atención
2. diciembre / cómo / octubre
3. carpeta / cuaderno / Alicia
4. qué / quiere / decir
5. cien / Cristina / cuántos
6. saquen / cierran / capítulo

The *h* sound

- In Spanish, some letters have different pronunciations than they do in English. For example, the letter *j* is pronounced like the letter *h* in the English word "hat," but even more strongly and in the back of the throat. The letter *g*, when followed by *e* or *i*, also has the same "h" sound. However, the Spanish letter *h* is always silent! Say these words aloud:

Jorge jueves hay hasta hoja

- A. Circle all of the words below with a *pronounced* "h" sound. Don't be fooled by the silent letter *h*! Say each word aloud as you read it.

julio	hoy	hasta
hoja	Jorge	Juan
junio	Guillermo	hora
José	página	hay
juego	¡Hola!	Eugenia

- B. Now, go back to the words in part A and draw a diagonal line through every silent *h*. The first one has been done for you. Did you notice that *hoja* has both a silent *h* and a *j* that has a *pronounced* "h" sound?



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~~The following page. Write the English words on the lines. For each word, bring the dictionary to the classroom so you can check your work.~~

El tiempo

*Study learn & memorize these terms.
Translations are on p. 22*

Hace calor.

Hace frío.

Hace sol.

Hace viento.

Llueve.

Nieva.

la estación

el invierno

el otoño

la primavera

el verano

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Para empezar

Vocabulary Check, Sheet 2

Tear out this page. Write the Spanish words on the lines. Fold the paper along the dotted line to see the correct answers so you can check your work.

- It's hot. _____
- It's cold. _____
- It's sunny. _____
- It's windy. _____
- It's raining. _____
- It's snowing. _____
- season _____
- winter _____
- fall, autumn _____
- spring _____
- summer _____

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To hear a complete list of the vocabulary for this chapter, go to www.realidades.com and type in the Web Code jcd-0099. Then click on **Repaso del capítulo**.

Special letters

- When studying the alphabet, you will notice a few letters that you may not have seen before. In addition to the letters we have in English, Spanish also has ll, ñ, and rr.
 - a) ll is pronounced like a "y" in English, as in the word "yellow."
 - b) ñ is pronounced like the combination "ny," as in the English word "canyon."
 - c) rr is a "rolled" sound in Spanish. It is made by letting your tongue vibrate against the roof of your mouth, and sounds a bit like a cat purring or a child imitating the sound of a helicopter.

Look at the pictures below and fill in the blanks in the words or phrases with either the letter ll, ñ, or rr. Be sure to say each word aloud as you write it, practicing the sounds of the new letters.



1. Es la se_____ora Guité_____ez.



4. _____ueve en la primavera.



2. Me _____amo Gui_____ermo.



5. Hace viento en el oto_____o.



3. Es el libro de espa_____ol.

The letters *b* and *v*

- In Spanish, the letters *b* and *v* are both pronounced with a "b" sound, like in the English word "boy." This makes pronunciation simple, but can make spelling more challenging! Say the following words:

Buenos días. ¡Nos vemos! brazo veinte bolígrafo verano

The phrases below all contain either *b* or *v*. Pronounce both with a "b" sound, and write the correct letter in the blanks in each conversation.

- Hola, profesor.
—____uenos días, estudiantes.
- ¿Qué tiempo hace en el otoño?
—Hace ____iento.
- En fe____ero hace mucho frío.
—Sí, hace frío en el in____ierno.
- ¿Qué tiempo hace en la prima____era?
—Llue____e pero hace calor.
- ¿Qué día es hoy?
—Hoy es el ____einte de no____iembre.
- Le____ántense, por fa____or.
—Sí, profesora.
- ¿Cómo estás?
—____ien, pero me duele el ____razo.